

## Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity

The East Central BOCES is committed to providing a safe learning and work environment where all members of the community are treated with dignity and respect. It is critical to this commitment that anyone who may have been the target of, or who has experienced, discrimination or harassment in the context of the EC BOCES's educational programs, activities, or employment can report their concerns without fear of retaliation.

This policy AC and the implementing regulations are designed to foster a climate that encourages prevention and reporting of discrimination and harassment and related retaliation. The EC BOCES administrators will engage in prevention efforts, train the school community, respond to all reports promptly, provide supportive services and develop fair and equitable processes to investigate and address complaints of protected-class discrimination and harassment, and related retaliation, that ensure all parties are treated fairly and impartially.

This policy defines prohibited conduct and guides community members to the proper regulation for complaint and resolution process, supportive measures, and resources. Complaints of harassment and discrimination against applicants, employees or community members should be made pursuant to AC-R-2. Complaints under Title IX should be made under AC-R-3. Supportive measures and prompt response times are required components of all regulations.

### Definitions

- **“Bullying”** is any written or oral expression, physical or electronic act or gesture, or a pattern thereof, that is intended to coerce, intimidate, or cause any physical, mental or emotional harm to another. Bullying is student-on-student behavior. The following policy has more details on the definition of bullying, the prevention process, and the reporting process:
  - Policy JICDE\*, Bullying Prevention and Education

If the bullying is based on a student's protected class, the behavior may constitute discrimination or harassment. Bullying based on a student's protected class should be addressed through the following regulation:

- **“Protected classes”** include race, color, gender, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, transgender status, religion, national origin, immigration/citizenship status, ancestry, age, pregnancy, marital status, veteran status, disability, family composition and genetic information of an employee or applicant for employment.

For purposes of this policy and the implementing regulations:

- **“Race”** includes hair texture, hair type, hair length, or a protective hairstyle, such as braids, locs, twists, tight coils or curls, cornrows, Bantu knots, afros, and headwraps, that is commonly or historically associated with race.
- **“Sexual Orientation”** means an individual's identity (or another person's perception of their identity), in relation to the gender(s) to

- which the individual is sexually or emotionally attracted and the behavior or social affiliation that may result from the attraction.
- **“Gender Expression”** means an individual’s way of reflecting and expressing gender to the outside world, typically demonstrated through appearance, dress, and behavior.
  - **“Gender identity”** means an individual’s innate sense of the individual’s own gender, which may or may not correspond with the individual’s sex assigned at birth.
- **“Harassment”** is any unwelcome, physical or verbal conduct or any written, graphic, or visual communication directed at a student, employee, applicant, or member of the public based on their protected class that is objectively offensive to a reasonable individual who is a member of the same protected class, that also:
    - for a student, is either made a term or condition of access to educational services, is used or threatened to be used as a basis for educational decisions affecting the student, interferes with a student’s ability to participate in the district’s educational services, or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment;
    - for an applicant or an employee, is subjectively offensive to the individual alleging harassment, is made a term or condition of employment, is used as a basis for employment decisions affecting the individual, unreasonably interferes with the individual’s work performance, or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment;
    - for a member of the community, is subjectively offensive to the individual alleging harassment, and unreasonably interferes with a community member’s ability to participate in the EC BOCES’s services, activities, or opportunities.

Whether conduct constitutes harassment depends on a number of factors, including, but not limited to:

- the type, frequency, and duration of the conduct;
  - the number of individuals involved and their relationships;
  - the age and education level of individuals involved;
  - the location and context in which the conduct occurred;
  - whether the conduct is threatening or any real or perceived power differential exists;
  - any use of stereotypes, epithets, slurs, or degrading conduct or communication;
  - whether the conduct includes an act of physical violence;
  - the effect on the complainant’s education or employment, if applicable.
- **“Discrimination”** occurs when a student or community member is denied or limited in the ability to participate in or benefit from the EC BOCES’s services, activities, or opportunities on the basis of their protected class. Discrimination also occurs when the EC BOCES fails or refuses to hire an employee, discharges an employee, or otherwise treats an employee differently with respect to compensation, terms, conditions, privileges, opportunities, or status

on the basis of their protected class. Harassment of a student, employee, or community member is a form of discrimination.

The following regulations have more details on harassment and discrimination and the related complaint process:

- AC-R-2 Harassment and Discrimination Investigation Procedure for Employees, Applicants for Employment and Members of the Public
  - AC-R-3 Sex-based Harassment Investigation Procedures under Title IX
- **“Retaliation”** is intimidating, threatening, coercing, or discriminating against an individual who has reported an incident of harassment, discrimination, or bullying. Retaliation includes charges against a student for code of conduct violations related to the incident for the purpose of punishing a student for making a report or otherwise interfering with a student’s rights under this policy.
  - **“Sex-based Harassment”** under Title IX is conduct on the basis of sex that could include unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other unwelcome physical or verbal conduct or communication of a sexual nature. Because Title IX’s definition of sex-based harassment is a federal standard, the definitions and procedures differ slightly from sex-based harassment under state law. More information on sex-based harassment can be found in the following policies and regulation:
    - Policy GBAA, Sex-based Harassment (for Staff)
    - Regulation AC-R-3, Sex-based Harassment Investigation Procedures under Title IX
  - **“Respondent”** means a student or employee who has been reported to have engaged in conduct that could constitute harassment.
  - **“Complainant”** means a student, employee, or community member alleged to have experienced discrimination or harassment. A complainant may or may not be the reporting party.
  - **“Reporting Party”** means a person who raises a concern or allegation of discrimination or harassment on behalf of a complainant with the compliance officer. Any EC BOCES student, employee, or community member may be a reporting party.
  - **“Compliance Officer”** means the EC BOCES employee who is responsible for coordinating and overseeing the EC BOCES’s discrimination and harassment prevention and response efforts. Among other responsibilities, the compliance officer will coordinate and oversee the EC BOCES’s discrimination and harassment investigation, consultation, recordkeeping, monitoring, and training processes. To facilitate this work, all EC BOCES employees must inform the compliance officer of all reports and complaints raising discrimination and harassment issues implicating this policy. The compliance officer may appoint a designee to perform any of their assigned duties, including performing the investigation and issuing the report.

- **“Supportive Measures”** are individualized services to restore or preserve equal access to education, protect *[student and]* employee safety, or deter harassment and discrimination. Supportive measures may be provided regardless of whether a complaint has been filed. Supportive measures may include, but are not limited to:
  - Counseling;
  - excused absences;
  - and restrictions on contact between the parties to a complaint of harassment or discrimination.
  
- **“Title IX Coordinator”** means the employee designated by the EC BOCES to coordinate its efforts to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments and the EC BOCES’s Title IX program.
  - Title IX Coordinator: Moira Hawks, Assistant Special Education Director, 820 2<sup>nd</sup> Street, Limon, CO 80828 – 719-775-2342, moirah@ecboces.org

## **Harassment, Discrimination, and Retaliation Prohibited**

Discrimination, harassment, and bullying on the basis of protected class are prohibited at any EC BOCES school, on any EC BOCES property, at any EC BOCES or school-sanctioned activity or event, or off school property when such conduct has a connection to the school, or any EC BOCES curricular or non-curricular activity or event. Retaliation for reporting harassment or for participating in any way in an investigation of harassment or discrimination is also prohibited.

## **EC BOCES Action**

The EC BOCES encourages anyone - student, parents and family members, volunteers, educators, or staff members - who witness bullying, harassment, discrimination, or retaliation to report the conduct by making a complaint in accordance with the appropriate regulation. All school staff who witness or receive complaints of harassment or discrimination are required to promptly share any such complaints with the compliance officer.

The EC BOCES will take appropriate action to promptly and impartially investigate allegations of discrimination and harassment, to end unlawful behavior, to prevent the recurrence of such behavior, and to prevent retaliation against the individual who files the complaint and/or any person who participates in the investigation. When appropriate, the EC BOCES will take additional action during the investigation to protect against further discrimination, harassment, or retaliation.

To the extent possible, all complaints of discrimination and harassment will be kept confidential. Student or employees who knowingly file false complaints or give false

statements in an investigation may be subject to discipline, up to and including termination of employment for employees. No student, employee, or member of the public may be subject to adverse treatment in retaliation for any good faith complaint of harassment or discrimination under this policy.

Upon determining that incidents of discrimination or harassment are occurring in particular EC BOCES settings or activities, the EC BOCES will implement measures designed to stop the discrimination or harassment and otherwise remedy the problem in those areas or activities.

Any student or employee who engages in discrimination or harassment will be disciplined according to applicable Board policies and the EC BOCES will take reasonable action to restore lost educational or employment opportunities to the complainant(s) and others impacted.

The compliance officer will refer any potential criminal charges to law enforcement.

### **Notice and Training**

The EC BOCES will issue a written notice prior to the beginning of each school year that advises employees, and the general public that the educational programs, activities, and employment opportunities offered by the EC BOCES are offered without regard to disability, race, creed, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, family composition, marital status, national origin, religion, ancestry, or need for special education services. With respect to employment practices, the written notice will prohibit discrimination on the basis of age, genetic information, and conditions related to pregnancy or childbirth.

The announcement will also include the name, address, email address, and telephone number of the person(s) designated to coordinate Title IX, Section 504, and ADA compliance activities. Where possible, the notice will be disseminated to persons with limited English language skills in the person's own language. It will also be made accessible to persons who are visually or hearing impaired.

This policy and the implementing regulations, which include the complaint process, must be prominently posted on the EC BOCES's website in plain language, and made available to all staff through electronic or hard-copy distribution. Training materials regarding sex-based discrimination and sex-based harassment are available to the public on the EC BOCES's website.

EC BOCES employees will receive periodic training related to recognizing, reporting and preventing discrimination and harassment. EC BOCES employees must receive additional training related to handling reports of discrimination and harassment.

The training will comply with Colorado state law and will include, but not be limited to, instruction on the following:

- Recognizing harassment or discrimination, including indicators of grooming and child sexual abuse;

- The appropriate immediate response when harassment or discrimination is reported to or witnessed by an employee;
- Reporting harassment or discrimination to the public school or EC BOCES.

**EAST CENTRAL BOCES  
BOARD POLICY**

Adopted: June 18, 2014

Revised: January 25, 2017

Revised: August 26, 2020

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Revised: November 29, 2023

Revised: June 26, 2024

LEGAL REFS.: 20 U.S.C. 1681 (*Title VII, Education Amendments of 1972*)  
20 U.S.C. 1701-1758 (*Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1972*)  
29 U.S.C. 621 et seq. (*Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967*)  
29 U.S.C. 701 et seq. (*Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973*)  
42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq. (*Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act*)  
42 U.S.C. 2000d (*Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended in 1972*)  
42 U.S.C. 2000e (*Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964*)  
42 U.S.C. 2000ff et seq. (*Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act of 2008*)  
34 C.F.R. Part 100 through Part 110 (*civil rights regulations*)  
C.R.S. 2-4-401 (3.4) (*definition of gender expression*)  
C.R.S. 2-4-401 (3.5) (*definition of gender identity*)  
C.R.S. 2-4-401 (13.5) (*definition of sexual orientation*)  
C.R.S. 18-9-121 (*bias-motivated crimes*)  
C.R.S. 22-1-143 (*definition of harassment or discrimination*)  
C.R.S. 22-32-109 (1)(II) (*Board duty to adopt written policies prohibiting discrimination*)  
C.R.S. 22-32-110 (1)(k) (*definition of racial or ethnic background includes hair texture, definition of protective hairstyle*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-301 et seq. (*Colorado Civil Rights Division*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-301 (3.3) (*definition of gender expression*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-301 (3.5) (*definition of gender identity*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-301 (7) (*definition of sexual orientation*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-402 et seq. (*discriminatory or unfair employment practices*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-402(1.3)(a) (*definition of "harass" or "harassment"*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-402.3 (*discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth or related conditions; notice of right to be free from such discrimination must be posted "in a conspicuous place" accessible to employees*)  
C.R.S. 24-34-601 (*unlawful discrimination in places of public accommodation*)

C.R.S. 24-34-602 (*penalty and civil liability for unlawful discrimination*)

CROSS REFS.: GBA, Open Hiring/Equal Employment Opportunity  
GBAA, Sexual Harassment

[CASB Revised May 2024]